

ROBERT C. KENZER

E-Mail: rkenzer@richmond.edu

Education:

B.A. in History June, 1976 University of California at Santa Barbara
M.A. in History June, 1977 Harvard University
Ph.D. in History June, 1982 Harvard University

Teaching Experience:

1981-1982	Instructor of History	Harvard University
1982-1990	Assistant Professor of History	Brigham Young University
1990-1993	Associate Professor of History	Brigham Young University
1993-2001	Associate Professor of History and American Studies	University of Richmond
1999-present	William Binford Vest Professor of History	University of Richmond
2001-present	Professor of History and American Studies	University of Richmond

Teaching Fields:

Civil War and Reconstruction
The Civil War in Film and Literature
Abraham Lincoln
Baseball in Film and Literature

Awards and Grants Received:

History Teacher of the Year, 1983-1984, 1985-1986, and 1986-1987: Brigham Young University Alumni Association
Marguerite Eyer Wilbur Foundation Research Grant, 1986
Archie K. Davis Research Fellowship, The North Caroliniana Society, 1988
Donald B. Hoffman Award for Best Phi Alpha Theta Chapter Faculty Advisor, 1988
Albert J. Beveridge Grant for Research, American Historical Association, 1989
University of Richmond Summer Fellowship and Research Grant, Awarded October 1993, October 1999
University of Richmond Research Grant, Awarded October 1995, 1997, 1998, 1999

Professional Affiliations:

American Historical Association
Organization of American Historians
Southern Historical Association
Society of Civil War Historians
Museum of the Confederacy
Virginia Historical Society
Phi Alpha Theta

Professional Service:

Membership Committee, Southern Historical Association, 1991, 2000
Member of Frank L. and Harriet C. Owsley Award Committee (for Best Book in Southern History), Southern Historical Association, 2010-2011
Member of ABC-Clio America: History and Life Award Committee (Best Article on United States History), Organization of American Historians, 1993-1995
The Founders Award Book Prize Committee (Best Historical Editing on Civil War Era), The Museum of the Confederacy, 1995-1996
Historians Advisory Group, The Museum of Confederacy, 2004 to present
Phi Alpha Theta National Council Member, 2001 to 2003
Member, Advisory Council for the Lincoln Prize at Gettysburg College, 2005 to the present

PUBLICATIONS:**Books:**

Kinship and Neighborhood in a Southern Community: Orange County, North Carolina, 1849-1881 (University of Tennessee Press, 1987).

Enterprising Southerners: Black Economic Success in North Carolina, 1865-1915 (University Press of Virginia, 1997).

Robert C. Kenzer and John C. Inscoe, eds., "*Enemies of the Country*": *New Perspectives on Unionists in the Civil War South* (University of Georgia Press, hardback edition, 2001; paperback edition, 2004).

Present Research:

- A biography of Elizabeth Louisa Knights Harris (1823-1894), a British-born Civil War widow who resided most of her adult life in Louisa and Goochland counties, Virginia.
- Articles on credit ratings of African Americans in the South, 1840s-1880s
- Article analyzing content of Ken Burns's *The Civil War*
- Article tracing impact of the Civil War on Richmond's business community
- Article describing the Virginia firm of Thomas Branch & Co. during the Civil War

Articles and Chapters:

"Family, Kinship, and Neighborhood in an Antebellum Southern Community," in William J. Cooper et al., eds., *A Master's Due: Essays in Honor of David Herbert Donald* (Louisiana State University Press, 1985).

"The Black Businessman in the Postwar South: North Carolina, 1865-1880," *Business History Review*, 63 (Spring 1989): 61-87. Reprinted in Donald G. Nieman, ed., *African American Life in the Post-Emancipation South, 1861-1900*, Vol. 4 (Garland, 1994).

"The Black Business Community in Post Civil War Virginia," *Southern Studies: An Interdisciplinary Journal of the South*, IV (Fall 1993): 229-252.

"Black Businessmen in Post-Civil War Tennessee," *The Journal of East Tennessee History*, 66 (1994): 59-80.

"Credit Ratings of Georgia Black Businessmen, 1865-1880," *The Georgia Historical Quarterly*, LXXIX (Summer 1995): 425-40.

Robert C. Kenzer and W. Jackson Dickens, Jr., "The Confederate Memorial Literary Society's Roll of Honour," *Civil War History*, XLIII (March 1997): 59-69.

"Knowing the Uncertainty of Life & the Certainty of Death': A Profile of Virginia's Civil War Widows," in Joan E. Cashin, ed., *Civilians in the American Civil War* (Princeton University Press, 2002).

"An Examination of OTHER SOUTHS," *Journal of Backcountry Studies* (Fall 2008).

"Teaching with THE LINCOLN LOG," *Lincoln Editor: The Quarterly Newsletter of the Papers of Abraham Lincoln* (October-December 2008).

Entries:

"George Allen Mebane," in William S. Powell, ed., *Dictionary of North Carolina Biography*, Vol. 4 (The University of North Carolina Press, 1990).

"Community Life in the Confederacy," in Richard N. Current, ed., *Encyclopedia of the Confederacy*, (Simon and Schuster, 1994).

"Black Business in the South, 1860-1880" in Juliet E.K. Walker, ed., *Encyclopedia of African American Business History*, (Greenwood Press, 1999).

"William Nelson Colson," in Sara B. Bearss, ed., *Dictionary of Virginia Biography*, Vol. 3 (2006).

"John Sherman," in Richard Zuczek, ed., *Encyclopedia of the Reconstruction Era*, (Greenwood Press, 2006).

"Black Freemasonry in North Carolina," "The National Negro Business League in North Carolina
"North Carolina Census Records," "Branson's North Carolina Directories," in William S. Powell, ed., *Encyclopedia of North Carolina History*, (The University of North Carolina Press, 2006).

Robert C. Kenzer and Garrett Jones, "North Carolina Confederate Pensions," in William S. Powell, ed.,

Encyclopedia of North Carolina History, (The University of North Carolina Press, 2006).

“Civil War Pensions,” “Civil War Widows.” in *Encyclopedia Virginia*,
http://www.EncyclopediaVirginia.org/Civil_War_Pensions,
http://www.EncyclopediaVirginia.org/Civil_War_Unionists,
http://www.EncyclopediaVirginia.org/Civil_War_Widows.

Other Scholarly Activity:

I was the faculty advisor for a \$478,141 grant from the Institute of Museum and Library Sciences (IMLS). The University of Richmond (in conjunction with Tufts University) has used this grant to digitize the Civil War editions of the *Richmond Dispatch*, the daily newspaper in Richmond with the highest circulation. To complement the newspaper, we also digitized printed primary sources including public records, city directories, diaries, correspondence, memoirs, and maps. For the most recent version of the website, see: <http://dlxs.richmond.edu/d/ddr/>

Book Reviews:

Orville Burton, *In My Father's House Are Many Mansions: Family and Community in Edgefield, South Carolina* (University of North Carolina Press, 1985) in *The Georgia Historical Quarterly* (Winter 1986).

Ronald D. Eller, *Miners, Millhands, and Mountaineers: Industrialization of Appalachian South, 1880-1930* (University of Tennessee Press, 1982) in *Business History Review* (Spring 1987).

Nat Brandt, *The Man Who Tried to Burn New York* (Syracuse University Press, 1986) in *History: Reviews of New Books* (January/February 1987).

Jack Temple Kirby, *Rural Worlds Lost: The American South, 1920-1960* (Louisiana State University Press, 1987) in *Business History Review* (Winter 1987).

Richard Nelson Current, *Those Terrible Carpetbaggers: A Reinterpretation* (Oxford University Press, 1988) in *History: Reviews of New Books* (Summer 1988).

Durwood Dunn, *Cades Cove: The Life and Death of a Southern Appalachian Community, 1818-1937* (The University of Tennessee Press, 1988) in *The Journal of American History* (December 1989).

Alexa Benson Henderson, *Atlanta Life Insurance Company: Guardian of Black Economic Dignity* (The University of Alabama Press, 1990) in *The Georgia Historical Quarterly* (Fall 1990).

I.A. Newby, *Plain Folk in the New South: Social Change and Cultural Persistence, 1880-1915*

(Louisiana State University Press, 1988) in *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* (Spring 1990)

Daniel Sutherland, *The Expansion of Everyday Life, 1860-1876* (Harper & Row, 1989) in *The Journal of Southern History* (November 1990).

Joseph E. Illick, *At Liberty: The Story of a Community and a Generation: The Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, High School Class of 1952* (University of Tennessee Press, 1989) in *History: Reviews of New Books* (Winter 1991).

Don H. Doyle, *New Men, New Cities, New South: Atlanta, Nashville, Charleston, Mobile, 1860-1910* (The University of North Carolina Press, 1990) in *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* (Fall 1992).

Charles C. Bolton, *Poor Whites of the Antebellum South: Tenants and Laborers in Central North Carolina and Northeast Mississippi* (Duke University Press, 1994) in *The North Carolina Historical Review* (October 1994).

Michael Shirley, *From Congregation Town to Industrial City: Culture and Social Change in a Southern Community* (New York University Press, 1994) in *The Georgia Historical Quarterly* (Winter 1994).

Cyrus B. Dawsey and James M. Dawsey, eds., *The Confederados: Old South Immigrants in Brazil* (The University of Alabama Press, 1995) appeared on *H-Civil War* (July 31, 1995).

Douglas R. Egerton, *Gabriel's Rebellion: The Virginia Slave Conspiracies of 1800 and 1802* (The University of North Carolina Press, 1993) in *The Journal of Southern History* (August 1995).

Edward L. Ayers, *Southern Crossing: A History of the American South, 1877-1906* (Oxford University Press, 1995) in *History: Reviews of New Books* (Fall 1995).

Drew Gilpin Faust, *Mothers of Invention: Women of the Slaveholding South in the American Civil War* (University of North Carolina Press, 1996) in *History: Reviews of New Books* (Fall 1995).

William Marvel, *Andersonville: The Last Depot* (The University of North Carolina Press, 1994) in *Southern Cultures* (Winter 1996).

Christopher Morris, *Becoming Southern: The Evolution of a Way of Life, Warren County and Vicksburg, Mississippi, 1770-1860* (Oxford University Press, 1995) in *The Journal of American History* (June 1996).

Peter Bardaglio, *Reconstructing the Household: Families, Sex, & the Law in the Nineteenth-Century South* (University of North Carolina Press, 1995) appeared on *H-Civil War* (October 1, 1996).

Daniel E. Sutherland, *Seasons of War: The Ordeal of a Southern Community, 1861-1865* (Free Press, 1995) in *Civil War History* (December 1997).

Albert Castel, *Winning and Losing in the Civil War: Essays and Stories* (University of South Carolina Press, 1996) in *Society of Civil War Historians Newsletter* (1998).

James M. McPherson, *For Cause & Comrades: Why Men Fought in the Civil War* (Oxford University Press, 1997) in *History: Reviews of New Books* (Spring 1998).

Gordon C. Rhea, *The Battles for Spotsylvania Court House and the Road to Yellow Tavern, May 7-12, 1864* (Louisiana State University Press, 1997) in *The Journal of Southern History* (August 1998).

David C. Hsuing, *Two Worlds in the Tennessee Mountains: Exploring the Origins of Appalachian Stereotypes* (University Press of Kentucky, 1997) in *American Historical Review* (June 1998).

Donald L. Grant, *The Way It Was in the South: The Black Experience in Georgia* (Birch Lane Press, 1993) in *Journal of Negro History* (Summer 1998).

Steven Elliott Tripp, *Yankee Town, Southern City: Race and Class Relations in Civil War Lynchburg* (New York University Press, 1997) in *The Georgia Historical Quarterly* (Summer 1998).

William Blair, *Virginia's Private War: Feeding Body and Soul in the Confederacy, 1861-1865* (Oxford University Press, 1998) in *Civil War History* (Fall 1998).

Leonne M. Hudson, *The Odyssey of a Southerner: The Life and Times of Gustavus Woodson Smith* (Mercer University Press, 1998) appeared on *H-Civil War* (February 1999).

Tommy Bogger, *Free Blacks in Norfolk, Virginia, 1790-1860: The Darker Side of Freedom* (University Press of Virginia, 1997) in *Southern Cultures* (Spring 1999).

William Warren Rogers, Jr., *Confederate Homefront: Montgomery during the Civil War* (University of Alabama, 1999) in *H-Civil War* (February 2000).

James Sidbury, *Ploughshares into Swords: Race, Rebellion, and Identity in Gabriel's Virginia, 1730-1810* (Cambridge University Press, 1997) in *Journal of Mississippi History* (May 2000).

Gregg D. Kimball, *American City, Southern Place: A Cultural History of Antebellum Richmond* (University of Georgia Press, 2000) in *Journal of the Early Republic* (Summer 2001).

John C. Rodrigue, *Reconstruction in the Cane Field: From Slavery to Free Labor in Louisiana's Sugar Plantations, 1862-1880* (Louisiana State University Press, 2001) in *EH.NET* (October 26, 2001).

John C. Willis, *Forgotten Time: The Yazoo-Mississippi Delta After the Civil War* (University of Virginia Press, 2000) in *Journal of American History* (December 2001).

J. William Harris, *Deep South: Delta, Piedmont, and Sea Island Society in the Age of Segregation* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001) in *American Historical Review* (February 2002).

- Paul H. Cimbala and Randall M. Miller, eds., *Union Soldiers and the Northern Homefront: Wartime Experiences, Postwar Adjustments* (Fordham University Press, 2002) in *North Carolina Historical Review* (2002).
- George Rable, *Fredericksburg! Fredericksburg!* (University of North Carolina Press, 2002) in *Georgia Historical Quarterly* (2002).
- Nelson Lankford, *Richmond Burning: The Last Days of the Confederate Capital* (Viking, 2002) in *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* (2002).
- Mark E. Neely, Jr., *The Union Divided: Party Conflict in the Civil War North* (Harvard University Press, 2002) in *American Nineteenth Century History* (Fall 2002).
- Patricia E. Click, *Time Full of Trial: The Roanoke Island Freedmen's Colony, 1862-1867* (University of North Carolina Press) in *Civil War History* (March 2003).
- Stephan Wallace Taylor, *The New South's New Frontier: A Social History of Economic Development* (University Press of Florida, 2001) in *Southwestern North Carolina* in *Journal of Southern History* (August 2003).
- Susan-Mary Grant and Peter J. Parish, eds., *Legacy of Disunion: The Enduring Significance of the American Civil War* (Louisiana State University Press, 2003) in *North Carolina Historical Review* (2003).
- Jon L. Wakelyn, *Confederates against the Confederacy: Essays on Leadership and Loyalty* (Praeger, 2002) in *Civil War History* (September 2005)
- Karen L. Cox, *Dixie's Daughters: The United Daughters of the Confederacy and the Preservation of Confederate Culture* (University Press of Florida, 2003) in *Society of Civil War Historians Newsletter* (Winter 2004).
- Margaret M. Storey, *Loyalty and Loss: Alabama's Unionists in the Civil War and Reconstruction* (Louisiana State University Press, 2004) in *Journal of American History* (June 2005).
- Kirsten E. Wood. *Masterful Women: Slaveholding Widows from the American Revolution through the Civil War* (University of North Carolina Press, 2004) in *H-SHEAR* (May 2005).
- John S. Lupold and Thomas L. French, Jr., *Bridging Deep South Rivers: The Life and Legend of Horace King* (University of Georgia Press, 2004) in *American Historical Review* (February 2006).
- Frank Towers, *The Urban South and the Coming of the Civil War* (University of Virginia Press, 2004) in *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* (2005).

William Kauffman Scarborough, *Masters of the Big House: Elite Slaveholders of the Mid-Nineteenth Century South* (Louisiana State University Press, 2003) in *Journal of the Early Republic* (Spring 2006).

Joe A. Mobley, "War Governor of the South": North Carolina's Zeb Vance in the Confederacy (University Press of Florida, 2005) in *Civil War History* (September 2007).

Scott Nelson and Carol Sheriff, *A People at War: Civilians and Soldiers in America's Civil War* (Oxford University Press, 2007) in *Civil War Book Review* (Fall 2007).

Jonathan Dean Sarris, *A Separate Civil War: Communities in Conflict in the Mountain South* (University of Virginia Press, 2006) in *Journal of Southern History* (November 2007).

Edward L. Ayers, Gary W. Gallagher, and Andrew J. Torget, ed., *Crucible of the Civil War: Virginia from Secession to Commemoration* (University of Virginia Press, 2006) in *Civil War History* (December 2007).

Stephen Berry, ed., *Princes of Cotton: Four Diaries of Young Men in the South, 1848-1860* (University of Georgia Press, 2007) in H-North Carolina, October 2007.

Peter Wallenstein, *Cradle of America: Four Centuries of Virginia History* (University of Kansas Press, 2007) in *Journal of Southern History* (August, 2008).

Drew Gilpin Faust, *This Republic of Suffering: Death and the American Civil War* (Knopf, 2008) and Mark S. Schantz, *Awaiting the Heavenly Country: The Civil War and America's Culture of Death* (Cornell University Press, 2008) in *Civil War Book Review* (Fall 2008).

Aaron W. Marrs, *Railroads in the Old South: Pursuing Progress in a Slave Society* (The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009) in *Civil War Book Review* (Fall 2009).

Stephanie McCurry, *Confederate Reckoning: Power and Politics in the Civil War South* (Harvard University Press, 2010) and Kenneth W. Noe, *Reluctant Rebels: The Confederates Who Joined the Army After 1861* (University of North Carolina Press, 2010) in H-CivWar (February 2011).

Elizabeth D. Leonard, *Lincoln's Forgotten Ally: Judge Advocate General Joseph Holt of Kentucky* (The University of North Carolina Press, 2011) in *Journal of American History* (September 2012).

John Fabian Witt, *Lincoln's Code: The Laws of War in American History* (The Free Press, 2012) in *The History Teacher* (November 2013).

Donald Stoker, *The Grand Design: Strategy in the U.S. Civil War* (Oxford University Press, 2010) in the *American Historical Review* (December 2013).

Barton A. Myers, *Rebels Against the Confederacy: North Carolina Unionists* (Cambridge University Press, 2014) in *Journal of American History* (March 2016).

Noah Andre Trudeau, *Lincoln's Greatest Journey: Sixteen Days that Changed a Presidency, March 24-April 8, 1865* to appear in *Journal of the Abraham Lincoln Association*.

Professional Presentations:

"One Step Forward, One Step Backward: The Postwar White Southern Economy and Its Antebellum Roots," Southern Historical Association Annual Meeting, Charleston, South Carolina, November 11, 1983.

"The Making of a New Negro South: A Comparison of Black and Mulatto Landownership in North Carolina, 1860 to 1880," Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, Minnesota, April 22, 1985.

"The Black Businessman in the Postwar South: North Carolina, 1865-1881," The Fifth Citadel Conference on the South, Charleston, South Carolina, April 10, 1987.

Commentator, "New Directions in Family History," Social Science History Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, November 4, 1988.

"Methods by which Blacks Acquired Land in the Postwar South: North Carolina, 1865-1870," Southern Historical Association Annual Meeting, Norfolk, Virginia, November 10, 1988.

"Roundtable on the New Rural Southern History," featuring Kenzer's *Kinship and Neighborhood in a Southern Community*, Social Science History Association Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., November 18, 1989.

"The Roots of Enterprise: Black Businessmen in Virginia during the Middle Period, 1830-1880," Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., March 25, 1990.

"African-American Businessmen in the Postwar South: 1865-1880," National Association of African American Studies Annual Conference, Virginia State University, Petersburg, Virginia, February 1994.

"Virginia's Widows of the Lost Cause," Southern Historical Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 10, 1995.

Robert C. Kenzer and Ilene Goldenberg, "White Businesswomen in Richmond, 1850-1880," Economic and Business Historical Society Annual Conference, Richmond, Virginia, April 25, 1997.

Commentator, "Women With Voices: Widows Express Social, Economic, and Political Power," Third Carleton Conference on the History of the Family, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada, May 16, 1997.

Commentator, "Virginia Women," Families at War: Loyalty and Conflict in the Civil War South Conference, University of Richmond, Richmond, Virginia, April 25, 1998.

"Looking for Confederate Widows in All the Right Places?" Social Science History Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, November 19, 1998.

"Postwar Experiences of the Virginia Civil War Widow Elizabeth Harris," Virginia's Civil War and Aftermath Conference, University of Richmond, February 23, 2002.

"Elizabeth Louisa Harris: Virginia Civil War Widow," British American Nineteenth Century Historians Annual Conference, Cambridge, England, October 9, 2003.

Commentator, "Communities at War: Forging New Identities in The Civil War South," Southern Historical Association Annual Meeting, Houston, Texas, November 7, 2003.

Chair/Commentator, "Civil War Studies," Virginia Social Science Association Conference," Richmond, Virginia, March 25, 2006.

Chair/Commentator, "Family Matters in Virginia," Virginia Forum Conference, Winchester, Virginia, April 7, 2006.

Robert C. Kenzer and Timothy Wilson, "A Virginia Commission Merchant during the Civil War: Thomas Branch and Sons," Second Virginia Forum Conference, Richmond, Virginia, April 13, 2007.

"African-American Businessmen in the Postwar South," Business History Conference, Cleveland, Ohio, June 2, 2007.

Chair/Commentator, "Conscription and Consequences," Society of Civil War Historians Biennial Meeting, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, June 17, 2008.

Commentator, "Defeat, Death and Denial: Confederate Women in the Wake of the War," Southern Association of Women Historians Conference, Columbia, South Carolina, June 6, 2009.

Robert C. Kenzer and Liam McGinnis, "Yankees Invade Antebellum Virginia," Virginia Forum Conference, Harrisonburg, Virginia, March 30, 2012.

"Using Richmond's Runaway Slave Ads to Visualize Emancipation," Southern Historical Association Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, November 15, 2014.

"Runaway Slaves Reported in the Civil War *Richmond Dispatch*," Virginia Social Science Association Conference, Norfolk, Virginia, March 28, 2015.

University of Richmond History M.A. Students I Have Directed:

1. Jennifer Gross, "'You All Must Do the Best You Can': The Civil War Widows of Brunswick County, Virginia" (1995), PhD University of Georgia, Associate Professor of History, Jacksonville State University, Alabama.
2. Jeffrey Morrison, "'Increasing the Pensions of These Worthy Heroes': Virginia's Confederate Pensions, 1888 to 1927" (1996).
3. Scott Arnold, "The Integration of Emory & Henry College" (1996), Manager of Historical Highway Marker Program, Virginia Department of Historic Resources; Officer, Team Leader Mortgage Fulfillment, Bank of America, Richmond, Virginia.
4. Matthew Hall, "Old Fluvanna's Artillerymen in War," (1996).
5. J. Mark Souther, "'Twixt Ocean and Pines': The Seaside Resort at Virginia Beach, Virginia, 1880-1930," (1996), PhD Tulane University, Associate Professor of History Cleveland State University.
6. Jennifer Prior [Schlegel], "Grieving and Reconciliation in Baltimore after the American Civil War" (1996)
7. John R. Deal, "A Study of the Population of Richmond, Virginia, during the Civil War Era" (1996), PhD University of Florida, Asst. Editor *Dictionary of Virginia Biography*, Library of Virginia.
8. Julie Anne Sweet-McGinity, "Virginia Celebrates the Yorktown Centennial of 1881" (1996), PhD University of Kentucky (2002), Associate Professor of History, Baylor University.
9. Carrie Kiewitt, "A Study of Fraud in African-American Civil War Pensions: Augustus Parlett Lloyd, Pension Attorney, 1882-1909" (1996), Director of Advancement, Historical Annapolis Foundation, Annapolis, Maryland.
10. Edward Harcourt, "The Civil War and Social Change: White Women in Fredericksburg, Virginia," (1997), PhD Vanderbilt University, Director, Institutional Relations in the International Office, Warwick University, England.
11. W. Jackson Dickens, Jr., "An Arm and A Leg for the Confederacy: Virginia's Disabled Veterans Legislation, 1865 to 1888" (1997), began doctoral program at the University of Georgia.
12. Robyn Mundy, "A Profile of Virginia Businesswomen during the Civil War Era" (1999).
13. Mary Pat Buckenmeyer [Gregory], "The Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals, 1861-1865" (1999). Attorney.
14. Eugene Watkins, "The Elkhart County Guards: Company G, 19th Indiana Volunteer Infantry," (1999), PhD University of Toledo, Site Director, Old Ford Madison, Fort Madison, Iowa.
15. Jennifer Harrison, "Nineteenth-Century Virginia Female Institutes, 1850-1880: An Analysis of the Effect of Education on Social Life" (2000).
16. David E. Arthur, "Carolina Chameleons: North Carolina Confederate Soldiers Who Joined the Union Army" (August 2000), Developmental Editor, CQPress.
17. Heather Racer, "Wounded Women: A Study of Central Virginia's Civil War Pension Widows" (2001), Public Middle School Social Studies Teacher, Richmond.
18. Sally Ryan Burgess, "A Relatively Northern Southern State": Civil Rights Protest in Richmond and Danville, Virginia" (2002), Public High School Teacher, Richmond.
19. John Wilkes, "Enough Glory for Us All': The 'Negro Exhibit at the Jamestown Centennial Exposition, 1907'" (2003), Teacher, Governor's School for Government and International Studies, Richmond, Virginia.
20. Terrence Beltz, "The History of the One Hundred and Thirtieth Regiment Pennsylvania

- Volunteer Infantry” (2004), Virginia Housing Development Authority.
21. Elaine Chou, “Learning to Lead and to Serve on Their Own Terms as a Means of Transforming the Reservation: Female American Indians at Hampton Institute, 1878-1923” (2004), Web Consultant & Technical Trainer WebXemplar, Williamsburg, Virginia.
 22. Kevin Levin, *The Battle of the Crater, William Mahone, and Civil War Memory, 1864-1937* (2005), Teacher, St. Anne’s – Belfield School Charlottesville, Virginia.
 23. Maureen E. Salmon, “Richmond, Virginia’s Every Monday Club, 1889-1919” (2005), Teacher, Edmund Burke School, Washington, DC/Doctoral Student in Cultural Studies, George Mason University.
 24. Christopher Witte, “King Harvest (Has Surely Come)”: Rural Populist Imagery in Roots Rock Music, 1967-1973” (2006).
 25. Sean Heuvel, “The Old College Goes to War: The Civil War Experiences of William and Mary Students, Faculty, and Alumni” (2006), Doctoral Student in Education Administration at the College of William and Mary and Instructor in Leadership Studies, Christopher Newport University.
 26. Glenn Seiler, “Slaveowners and Southern Soldiers: The Military Participation of the Slaveholding Community in Civil War Lunenburg County, Virginia” (2006), Instructor, John Tyler Community College.
 27. Adrienne Huckabee Thornblom, “Whoso Sheddeth”: Execution Sermons and Narratives in 18th Century New England” (2006).
 28. Thomas Gregory Tune, “The Virginia War Office during the American Revolution” (2006).
 29. Margaret Diane Turman Kidd, “Putting on the Armor of the Lord: The Role of Virginia Methodists during the Civil War” (2007), Associate Project Archivist, Virginia Historical Society
 30. Patricia Vaticano, *A Defense of the 63rd New York State Volunteer Regiment of the Irish Brigade*” (2008), Geddy House Supervisor, Department of Historic Site Interpretation, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation.
 31. Steven P. Schultz, “‘Carry Me Back to Old Virginny’: Virginia and the Bonus March of 1932” (2008) Major, US Army.
 32. Gordon B. Lawrence, “The Burning and Reconstruction of Chambersburg, Pennsylvania, 1864-1870,” (2008).
 33. Kylie Horney, “Robert Munford & Mercy Otis Warren: How Gender, Geography, and Goals Affected Their Playwriting,” (2009) Doctoral Student in History, University of Georgia.
 34. Adrienne Robertson, “A Change Has Swept Over Our Land”: American Moravians and the Civil War” (2009).

Note: Before coming to the University of Richmond, I directed 19 MA students at BYU.

SERVICE TO THE UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND:

History Department:

Phi Alpha Theta Faculty Advisor, 1993-2004

Graduate Program Coordinator, 2003-2006, 2007-2009

Douglas Southall Freeman Professor Selection Committee, 1993-1998

Lectures Committee, 1994-1998

Thomas Berry Lecture Committee, 1997 to present

Interim History Department Chair, Spring 2008

Search Committees:

Early Modern European History, 1998-1999 (candidate hired: Watts)

Colonial/Revolutionary American History (Chair), 1999-2000 (Holton)

20th Century US History, 2000-2001 (Basso)

Russian/Soviet History, 2001-2002 (Brandenberger)

20th Century US History, 2005-2006 (Yellin)

Colonial/Revolutionary American History, 2013-2014 (Seeley)

College and University:

Tyler and Alice Haynes Chair in American Studies Search Committee, 1994-1995 (Spencer), 2000-2001

College Curriculum Committee, 1994-1997

Arts and Sciences Honors Committee, 2002-present; Committee Chair, 2004-2005

Faculty Mentor for Prof. Della Fenster [Dumbaugh] (Math Dept.), 1995-1997

Faculty Mentor for Prof. Kevin Pelletier (English Dept.)

Coordinator of American Studies Program, 1995-2001

University Research Committee, 1998-1999

University Priority and Planning Committee, 2002-2003

University Faculty Research Committee: 2007-2008

University Undergraduate Admissions Committee, 2014-2017

Library Faculty Committee, 2005-2006, 2011-present

Thomas Wren Promotion Committee, 2005-2006

Arts and Sciences Faculty Research Committee, 2014-2017